DESEGREGATE CONNECTICUT

Torrington Town Brief February 28th, 2024



We are a pro-homes coalition of neighbors and nonprofits

We believe that better land use laws will make CT more prosperous, equitable, and sustainable



We believe in "All of the Above"

- Build more kinds of homes
- Act at every level of government
- Connect all related issues



Work Live Ride is a policy framework to align local & state planning to create more transit oriented communities (TOCs)

The goal is to focus growth around parts of our communities with public transportation and existing infrastructure



Work: TOCs are pro-jobs





- Creates jobs and increases access to jobs
- Generates foot traffic for local businesses

 Rejuvenates downtowns and commercial districts



Live: TOCs are pro-homes



- Creates more variety to own & rent
- Offers better way to concentrate Affordable Housing spending (at project or voucher level)
- Makes construction more economical



Ride: TOCs are anti-sprawl

Creates critical mass for higher public transit ridership

- Reduce the number of Vehicle Miles Traveled by increasing the use of transit and other mobility options
- Concentrates growth in environmentally responsible places

Transit Oriented Communities = New England Character

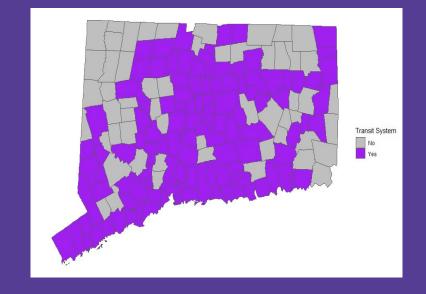




111 towns & cities served by local bus, rapid bus, or train

42+ million annual bus rides

40+ million annual rail rides



(Sources: DCT, NTD 2021, CTDOT 2019)

Key Refreshers:

- Opt-in, locally-driven process
- TOC Districts include general planning guidelines with lots of flexibility for local nuances
- Office of Responsible Growth (ORG) will provide technical assistance for town planning departments that request it and will review compliance with guidelines
- Munis that opt-in are prioritized for certain state funds

Examples of funds prioritized for towns that opt in

- Brownfield Remediation Grants
 - Planning Grant, Municipal Grant Program, Targeted Brownfield Development Loan
- Revitalization Grants
 - STEAP, Urban, Communities Challenge, Innovation Corridor, Housing for Economic Growth Program, Main Street Investment Fund
- Transit Oriented Development Grants
 - TOD Fund, Responsible Growth TOD Program

Key Guidelines:

- Local gov determines which transit station to build around
- District must be a reasonable size
- Must not have excessive requirements for: parking, lot size, FAR, setbacks, height
- To be clear: districts can still require things like parking, but can not require so much as to discourage development in practice

Affordable Housing Guidelines:

- Missing middle (6 homes per development) allowed as of right
- Developments with 30% AH units or more allowed as of right
- Developments with 100% AH owned by PHA, non-profit, or religious entity allowed as of right
- All other developments have Inclusionary Zoning requirements and public hearing processes

Schedule for Affordable Housing Requirements

% of units required to be deed-restricted affordable	Opportunity Level	Market Activity
15%	High	Heating
15%	High	Cooling
10%	Low	Heating
5%	Low	Cooling

Key Updates:

- Focuses just on towns & cities with bus or rail service
- TOC District Guidelines are universal, not based on population or transit service anymore
- Environmental review expanded to include Wetlands Commissions in creation of district
- More affordability & ownership incentives
- More funding incentives for infrastructure expansion

Work Live Ride and MRDA:

- Work Live Ride is designed to add to MRDA. Compiling with WLR means you're eligible for MRDA
- The funds available through Work Live Ride are different and provide more options for communities
- The Office of Responsible Growth already exists and has funding
- Work Live Ride syncs up with the State P&D Plan



Work Live Ride defeats sprawl

- Incentivizes local governments to concentrate growth around existing infrastructure to maximize public investments
- Stops development pressure in forests, farmland, and other natural spaces we want to protect
- Creates denser, more walkable centers near transit to reduce traffic and driving, to reduce energy consumption, and to reduce public costs



Work Live Ride defeats small zoning

- The Office of Responsible Growth = getting the state's act together across agencies
- Incentivizes local governments to think bigger and to coordinate regionally around transit
- Concentrates state funding and technical know-how into places that want to think bigger and more long-term

The Office of **Responsible Growth** passed with additional funding in 2023

But we need to pass the TOC District pieces in 2024

And we need to incorporate WLR into the State POCD in 2025



Let us show you the value of Work Live Ride



Case Studies

Waterbury

- Transit: Waterbury Branch MetroNorth / CTtransit routes
- Status: Grandfathered in
- Infrastructure Needs
 - Brownfield remediation on Freight St
- ORG:
 - Provides related technical assistance, streamlines brownfield funding, coordinates AH funding



Clinton

- Transit: Shore Line East/ Amtrak / 9 Town 641 Route
- Status: Needs to create TOC District
- Infrastructure Needs
 - Sewer/ public water
- ORG:
 - Provides related technical assistance, streamlines and coordinates funding for improved infrastructure



Work Live Ride in Torrington

- Transit: Northwestern CT Transit District, primarily around Main Street
- Torrington's Planning and Zoning Commission will work with the Inland Wetlands Commission to determine which existing transit station the TOD will be built around and will pass a TOD through the normal public process
 - Then Torrington will work with the state Office of Responsible Growth to get the necessary technical assistance and grant funding to create the district

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